

# Towards Hermeneutic Markup

## An architectural outline

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*would be*  
What Is “Hermeneutic Markup”?

Interpretive  
Expressive  
Responsive  
Idiosyncratic  
Peculiar  
Open-ended

Oriented towards *process* not *product*

Title page  
What is (would be) Hermeneutic Markup - why?  
Theorized for a long time (Rothman & Bradley 1996)  
what was lacking then - standard syntax processing model(s)  
platform for  
then we got XML  
gave us both  
has limitations / shortcomings  
Why NOT XML? (process vs product)  
ITS DESIGN  
parts REFERENCE  
XML W/ idea of the role (publishing) SYSTEM

ThinkPad

```
<sonnet>
```

```
<octave>
```

```
<quatrain>
```

```
<line>
```

```
<line>
```

```
<line>
```

```
<line>
```

```
</quatrain>
```

```
<quatrain>
```

```
<line>
```

```
<line>
```

```
<line>
```

```
</quatrain>
```

```
</octave>
```

```
<sestet>
```

```
<te>
```

```
<te>
```

```
</t>
```

```
<te>
```

```
</t>
```

```
<te>
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```
</t>
```

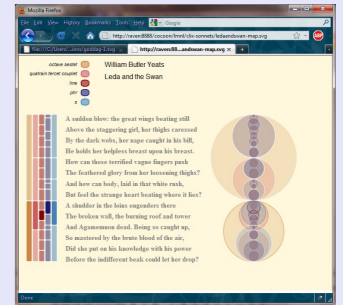
```
</ses>
```

```
</sonnet>
```

# (Almost) An Example

Mark up a sonnet – twice  
Once with verse structure  
Once for grammar/phrasing  
– then merge them –

```
beating still</line>
thighs caressed</line>
```



Mozilla Firefox

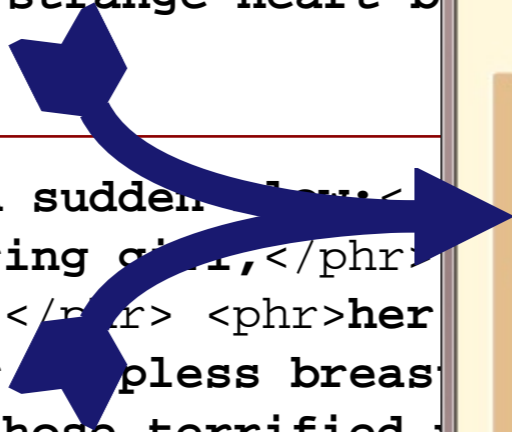
File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help Google

http://raven:8888/cocoon/lmnl/clix-sonnets/ledaandswan-map.svg

file:///C:/Users/...ions/goddag-1.svg x http://raven:88...andswan-map.svg x

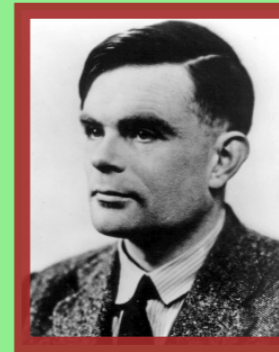
octave sestet ○ William Butler Yeats  
quatrain tercet couplet ○ Leda and the Swan  
line ○  
phr ○  
s ○

A sudden blow: the great wings beating still  
Above the staggering girl, her thighs caressed  
By the dark webs, her nape caught in his bill,  
He holds her helpless breast upon his breast.  
How can those terrified vague fingers push  
The feathered glory from her loosening thighs?  
And how can body, laid in that white rush,  
But feel the strange heart beating where it lies?  
A shudder in the loins engenders there  
The broken wall, the burning roof and tower  
And Agamemnon dead. Being so caught up,  
So mastered by the brute blood of the air,  
Did she put on his knowledge with his power  
Before the indifferent beak could let her drop?

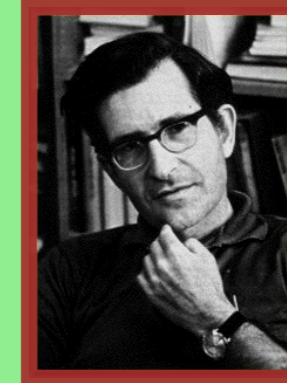


So why only “almost”?  
Merging them isn't so easy:  
*XML doesn't do overlap*

*How much  
do you know?*



Turing



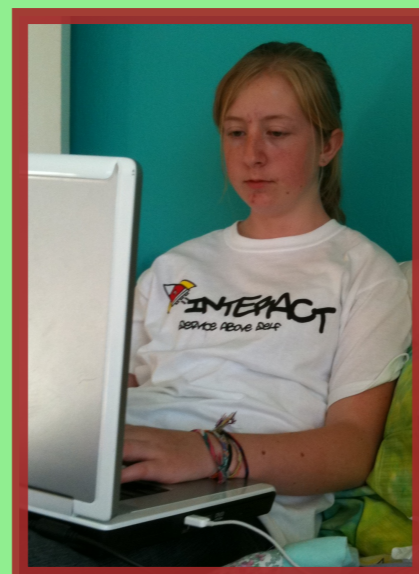
Chomsky



von Neumann



Melanie Carlstad



Abby Carlstad

Should you have to be an expert  
in formal languages to use  
markup technologies  
successfully?



Like an iceberg  
*How big is it?*  
*How close are we?*  
*How much do we see?*

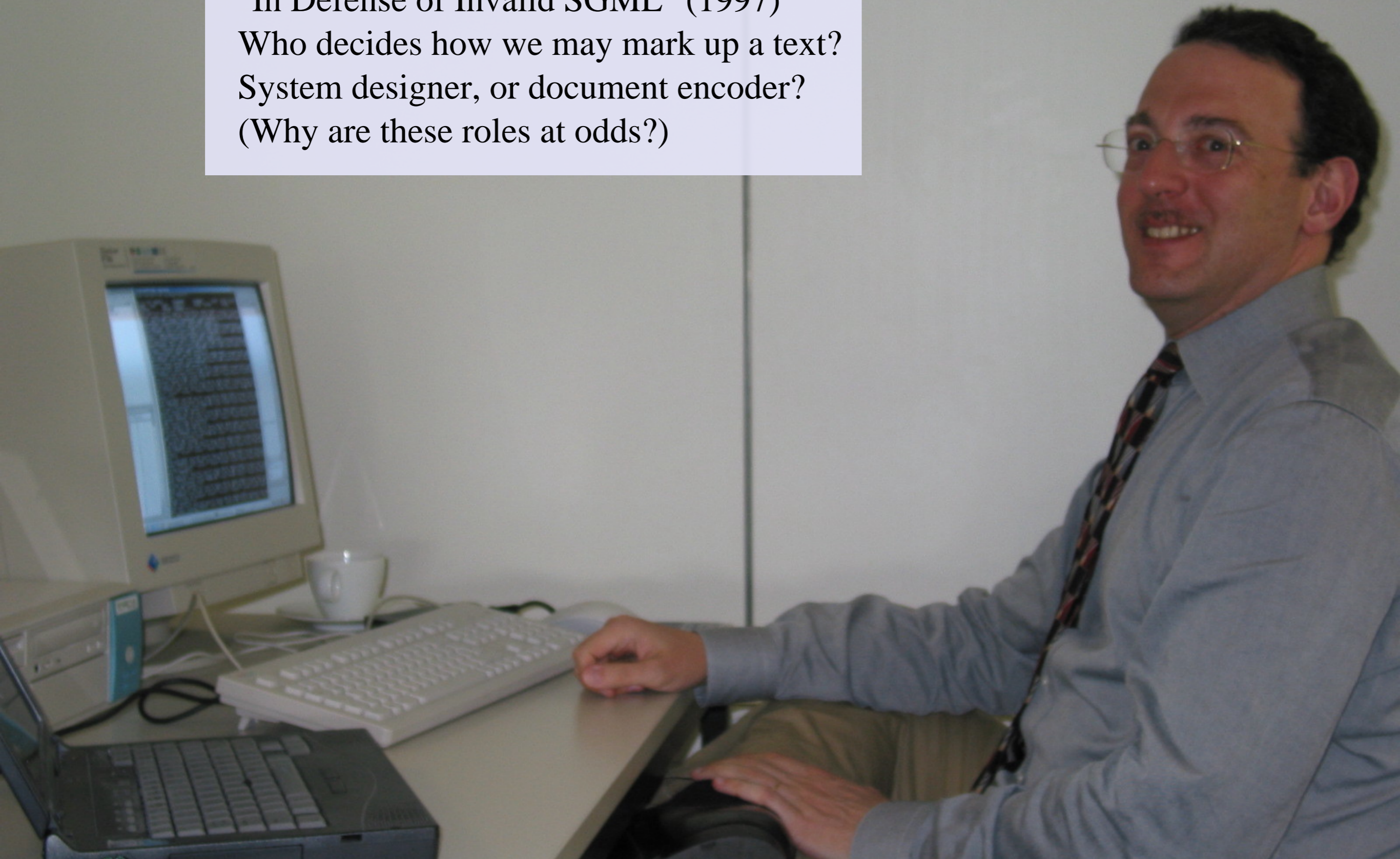
# Dr Birnbaum's Dilemma

“In Defense of Invalid SGML” (1997)

Who decides how we may mark up a text?

System designer, or document encoder?

(Why are these roles at odds?)



Fragmentary text from the top section of the book, showing the beginning of several columns of dense, small print.

# Anomalies are interesting

In the real world, texts are mostly, but not entirely, regular in structure —

Fragmentary text from the middle section of the book, showing the continuation of the dense, small print.

Snapshot of *Sartor Resartus*, by Thos. Carlyle (Boston: James Munroe and co., 2nd ed. 1834) Copy in the University of California Library Scanned by Google Books (books.google.com)

Fragmentary text from the bottom section of the book, showing the end of several columns of dense, small print.

An ironic man, with his sly stillness, and ambuscading ways, more especially an ironic young man, from whom it is least expected, may be viewed as a pest to society. Have we not seen persons of weight and name, coming forward, with gentlest indifference, to tread such a one out of sight, as an insignificance and worm, start ceiling-high (*balkenhoch*), and thence fall shattered and supine, to be borne home on shutters, not without indignation, when he proved electric and a torpedo!"

Alas, how can a man with this devilishness of temper make way for himself in life; where the first problem, as Teufelsdröckh, too, admits, is "to unite yourself with some one and with somewhat (*sich anzuschliessen*)?" Division, not union, is written on most part of his procedure. Let us add, too, that, in no great length of time, the only important connexion he had ever succeeded in forming, his connexion with the Zähdarm family, seems to have been paralyzed, for all practical uses, by the death of the "not uncholeric" old Count. This fact stands recorded, quite incidentally, in a certain *Discourse on Epitaphs*, huddled into the present bag, among so much else; of which essay the learning and curious penetration are more to be approved of than the spirit. His grand principle is, that lapidary inscriptions, of what sort soever, should be historical rather than lyrical. "By request of that worthy nobleman's survivors," says he, "I undertook to compose his epitaph; and, not unmindful of my own rules, produced the following; which, however, for an alleged defect of Latinity, a defect never yet fully visible to myself, still remains unen-

graven;"—wherein, we may predict, there is more than the Latinity that will surprise an English reader.

HIC JACET

PHILIPPUS ZAEHDARM, COGNOMINE MAGNUS,

ZAEHDARNI COMES,

EX IMPERII CONCILIO,

VELLERIS AUREI, PERISCHELIDIS, NECNON VULTURIS NIGRI

EQUES.

QUI DUM SUB LUNA AGEBAT,

QUINQUES MILLE PERDICES

PLUMBO CONFECIT :

VARIU CIBI

CENTUMPONDIA MILLIES CENTENA MILLIA,

PER SE, PERQUE SERVOS QUADRUPEDES BIPEDESVE,

HAUD SINE TUMULTU DEVOLVENS,

IN STERCUS

PALAM CONVERTIT.

NUNC A LABORE REQUIESCENTEM

OPERA SEQUUNTUR.

SI MONUMENTUM QUÆRIS

FIMETUM ADSPICE.

PRIMUM IN ORBE DEJECIT [*sub dato*];

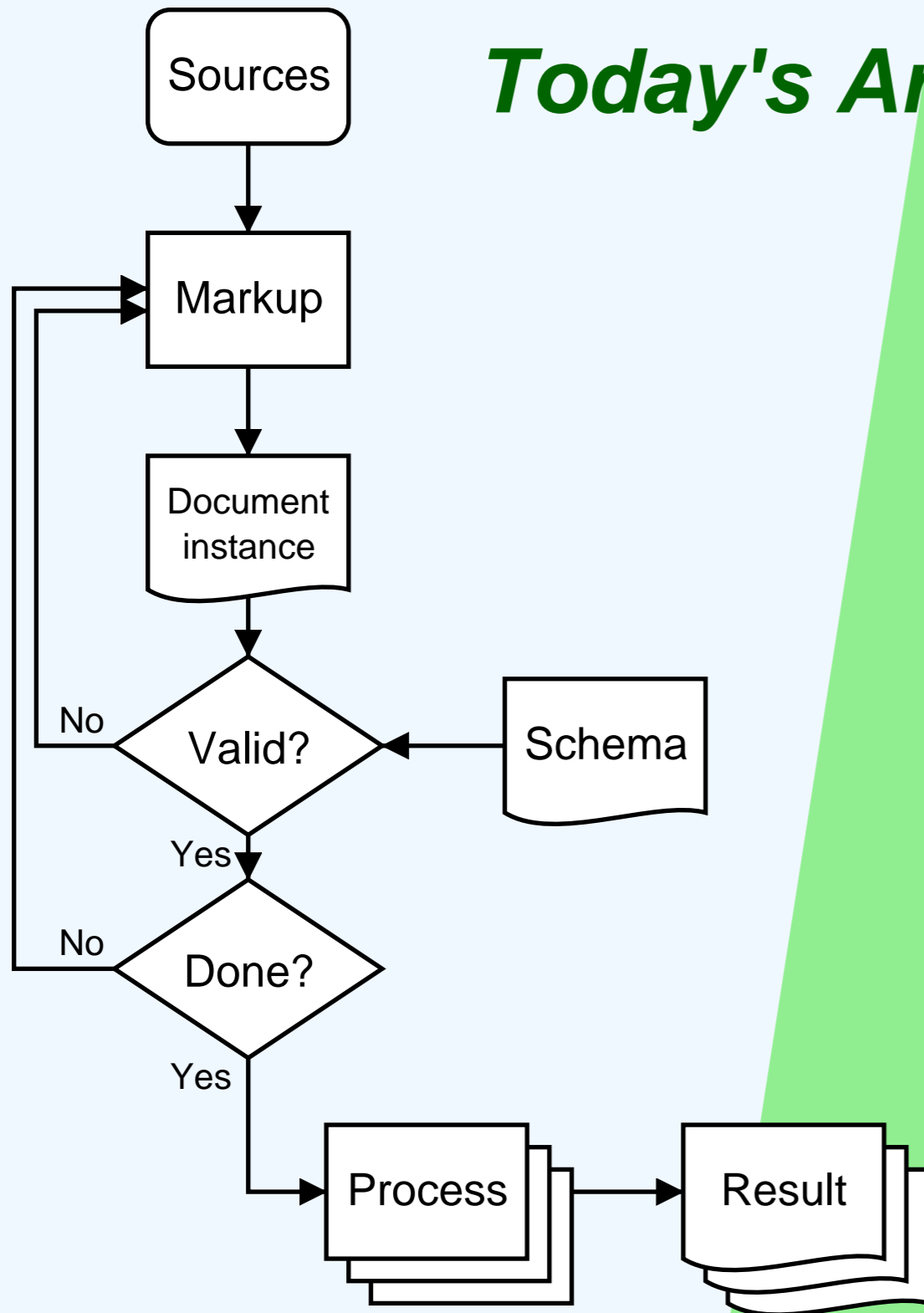
POSTREMUM [*sub dato*].

Call this the "fractal geometry of information"  
(after Benoit Mandelbrot, *The Fractal Geometry of Nature*)

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# Today's Architecture



## Assumptions:

Schema (and processes) are complete and fixed  
They are designed by experts with prior knowledge

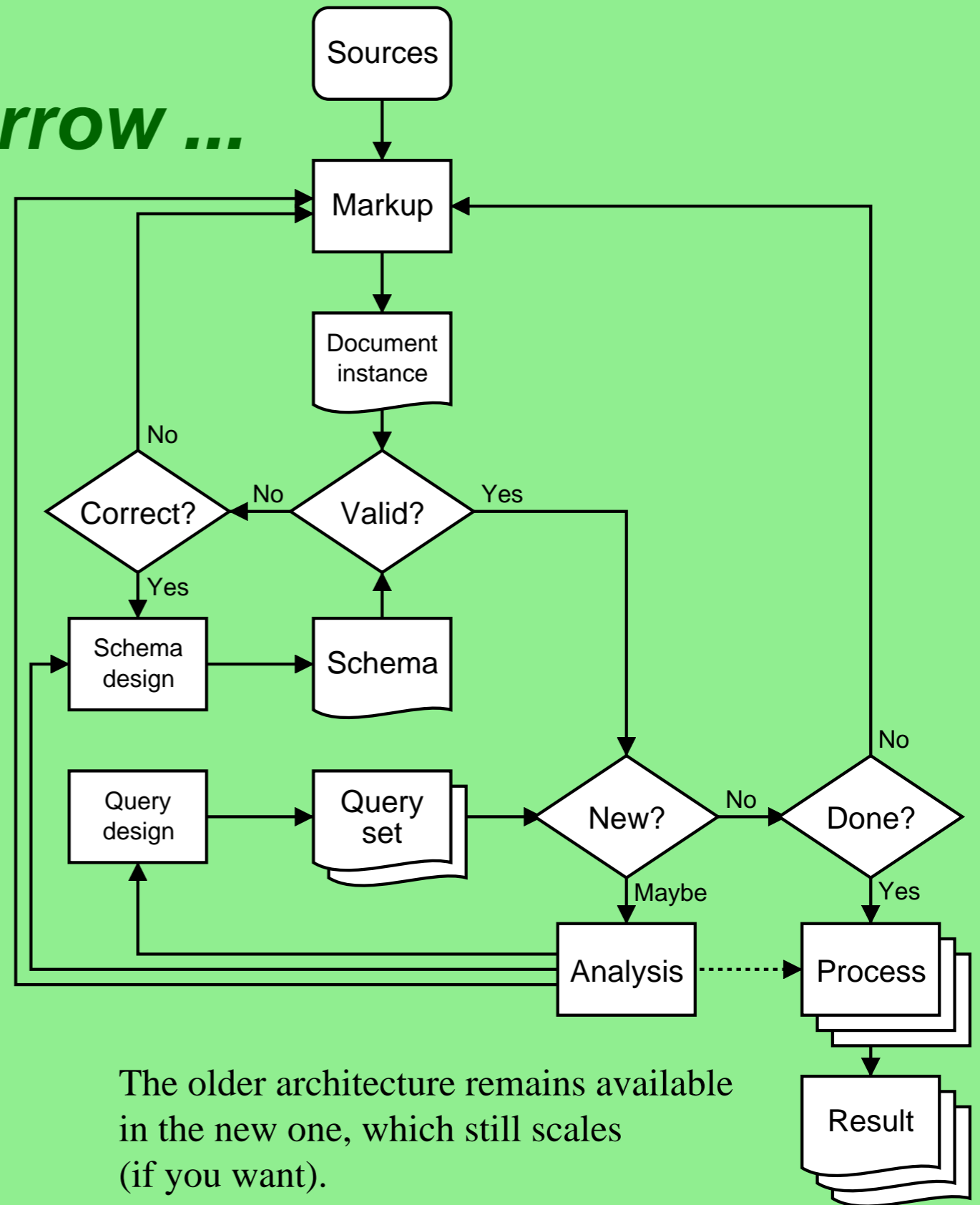
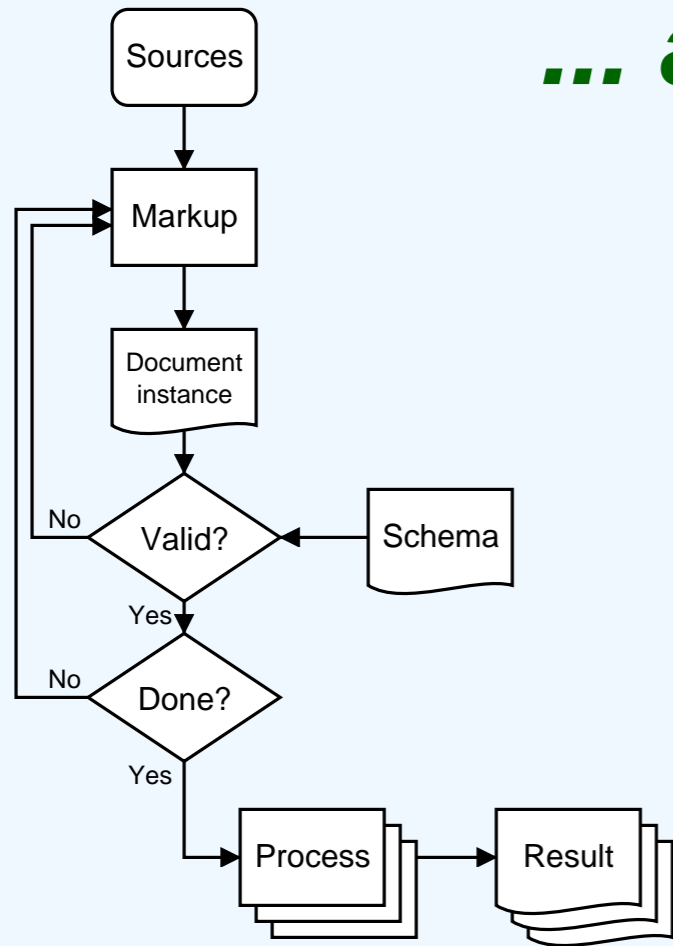
- of significant textual features and phenomena
- of processing goals

Markup serves the end of “production”

This is appropriate for publishing systems, whose primary requirement is to scale up to hundreds of thousands of texts of a given type, not to describe a single text *sui generis*.

# Today ...

## ... and tomorrow ...



### Thesis:

An interpretive “work” (edition, essay, monograph, schema, hypertext) is not a hermeneutic act, but the relic, trace, or residue of one.

The older architecture remains available in the new one, which still scales (if you want).

# — *Desiderata* —

Openness and accessibility

Gentle learning curve

Build on current infrastructure

Data model supporting arbitrary overlap

One or more hierarchies, or none

Flexible and extensible standard schemas

Ad-hoc schemas

More than one schema per document

Extensible annotation framework

Annotations can be structured and tagged

Forms of scholarship enabled by markup

“Basis” (or “platform”) editions, anthologies and collections

Scholarly editions (genetic, variorum, critical, etc.)

Networked annotation applications for research and classroom

Innovative modeling for “synoptic” and “hermeneutic” work

Allowing us to trace the evolution of textual structure

## What is required:

External, non-proprietary (“standard”) specifications

Reasonably lightweight and learnable

A generalized data model that supports:

Arbitrary (and “accidental”) overlap

Multiple concurrent hierarchies

Layered, structured, tagged annotations

Descriptive extensibility *ad hoc*

User interfaces for the model, including:

A clean serialization syntax

Various GUI widgetry

Schema, transformation and query languages

Stylesheets for known document types

Processes including:

Query, transformation and conversion

Schema validation and derivation

XML induction/extraction

## Promising developments:

Maturation of XML technologies

Including querying, transformation, validation

Proliferation of freestyle annotation applications

(You know who you are)

Convergence of initiatives for dealing with overlap

MLCD (TexMECS/Goddag), LMNL,

XStandoff, EARMARK and others

Emergence of digital humanities

More widespread understanding of the issues